

John Quincy  
Adam's supporters  
called themselves

\_\_\_\_\_.

National  
Republicans

Why did John C.  
Calhoun anonymously  
publish the South  
Carolina Exposition  
and Protest?

He wanted to  
protest the tariff  
but protect his  
position as vice  
president

What was  
the "Kitchen  
Cabinet"?

The Kitchen Cabinet was a  
group of partisan  
supporters from whom  
President Andrew Jackson  
took counsel instead of  
relying on the advice of his  
appointed cabinet officers

President Jackson's threat  
to dismiss a large number  
of government employees  
and replace them with his  
supporters is known as the

\_\_\_\_\_.

Spoils  
System

True or False: President Jackson vetoed granting a federal subsidy to the Maysville Road project in Kentucky because he stated that the road would exist only within the boundaries of a single state.

True

What were the two arguments in the Webster-Hayne Debate?

Senator Robert Hayne of South Carolina argued against protective tariffs and referred to nullification as a solution. Senator Daniel Webster of Massachusetts argued that the Union was indissoluble and that the federal government was sovereign over the individual states

What was John C. Calhoun's reaction to the Tariff of 1832? What was President Jackson's response to Calhoun's position?

- 1) Calhoun resigned from the vice presidency and drew up the Ordinance of Nullification that ordered customs agents to stop collecting duties at Charleston Port.
- 2) Jackson obtained the Force Bill from Congress authorizing him to use federal troops to enforce the collection of taxes.

What did President Jackson's critics call him?

King Andrew

What was the major issue in the election of Andrew Jackson?

The rechartering of the National Bank

The \_\_\_\_\_ had emerged from the ruins of the National Republicans and other groups who opposed President Jackson's policies.

Whig Party

Why did President Jackson, Henry Clay of Kentucky, and much of Congress not want to admit Texas into the Union when they first applied?

Texas's admittance would upset the sectional balance and stir up the slavery issue. Also, Mexico threatened war if the United States annexed Texas.

In 1836, southern members of Congress pushed legislation through that forbade any discussion of slavery on the floor of Congress. What was it called?

The Gag Rule